**Unit 2 Glossary Terms**

Define and describe the significance of each term

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| **Monotheistic Religions**MonotheismTorahDiasporaBibleProtestantismCatholicismOrthodoxMuhammadQur’anCaliphSunnis/Shias**Middle Ages**Byzantine EmpireConstantinopleJustinianGreat SchismBattle of ToursCharlegmaneHoly Roman EmperorVikingsKnightsPopeCrusadesMagna CartaAgricultural InnovationsBanking system/ CreditGuildsHundred Years WarReconquistaVernacular Black Death | **Renaissance**De Medici FamilyPatronClassicalMichelangeloLeonardo Di VinciHumanismSecularCastiglione’s “The Courtier”Machiavelli’s “The Prince”Johannes GuttenbergThomas MooreErasmusWilliam Shakespeare**Reformation**ExcommunicationIndulgencesMartin Luther95 ThesesNationalism ZwingliJohn CalvinHenry VIIIAct of SupremacyElizabeth IJesuits, Ignatius of LoyolaCouncil of TrentInquisitionHeretic  |