**Unit 4 Glossary Terms**

Define and describe the significance of each term

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Absolutism**  Divine Right of Kings-  Absolutism-  Philip II-  Spanish Armada-  Parliament-  English Civil War-  Charles I-  Oliver Comwell-  Glorious Revolution-  English Bill of Rights-  Constitutional monarchy-  Edict of Nantes-  Huguenots-  Cardinal Richelieu-  30 Years War-  Nation-State-  Louis XIV-  Versailles-  Ivan the Terrible-  Tsar-  Peter the Great-  Holy Roman Empire-  Maria Theresa-  Fredrick the Great-  **Scientific Revolution**  Geocentric theory-  Copernicus-  Heliocentric theory-  Kepler-  Galileo-  Francis Bacon-  Rene Descartes-  Isaac Newton-  Robert Boyle-  Andreas Vesalius- | **Enlightenment**  Enlightenment-  Salons-  Thomas Hobbes-  John Locke-  Montesquieu-  Rousseau-  Popular Sovereignty-  Voltaire-  Diderot’s Encyclopedia-  Mary Wollstonecraft-  Adam Smith-  Laissez-faire-  Catherine II (the Great)-  Fredrick II (the Great)-  Joseph II-  **Independence in the Americas**  Declaration of Independence-  George Washington-  Monroe Doctrine-  Mexican Revolution-  Spanish American War-  Panama Canal-  Treaty of Paris-  Bill of Rights-  **French Revolution**  1st Estate-  2nd Estate-  3rd Estate-  Bourgeoisie-  Louis XVI-  Marie Antoinette-  Estates-General-  National Assembly-  Tennis Court Oath-  Bastille-  Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen-  Liberty, Equality, Fraternity-  Maximilien Robespierre-  Guillotine- |