**Unit 4 Glossary Terms**

Define and describe the significance of each term

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| **Absolutism** Divine Right of Kings- Absolutism- Philip II- Spanish Armada- Parliament- English Civil War- Charles I- Oliver Comwell- Glorious Revolution- English Bill of Rights- Constitutional monarchy- Edict of Nantes- Huguenots- Cardinal Richelieu- 30 Years War- Nation-State- Louis XIV- Versailles- Ivan the Terrible- Tsar- Peter the Great- Holy Roman Empire- Maria Theresa- Fredrick the Great- **Scientific Revolution** Geocentric theory- Copernicus- Heliocentric theory- Kepler-Galileo-Francis Bacon-Rene Descartes-Isaac Newton-Robert Boyle-Andreas Vesalius- | **Enlightenment**Enlightenment-Salons-Thomas Hobbes-John Locke-Montesquieu-Rousseau-Popular Sovereignty-Voltaire-Diderot’s Encyclopedia-Mary Wollstonecraft-Adam Smith-Laissez-faire-Catherine II (the Great)-Fredrick II (the Great)-Joseph II-**Independence in the Americas**Declaration of Independence-George Washington-Monroe Doctrine-Mexican Revolution-Spanish American War-Panama Canal-Treaty of Paris-Bill of Rights-**French Revolution**1st Estate-2nd Estate-3rd Estate-Bourgeoisie-Louis XVI-Marie Antoinette-Estates-General-National Assembly-Tennis Court Oath-Bastille-Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen-Liberty, Equality, Fraternity-Maximilien Robespierre-Guillotine- |